

# Math Circles - Surfaces

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1. Make a list of all the surfaces you can think of that aren't equivalent. Can you make a list of all of them? How do you know any two on your list aren't equivalent?
2. Calculate the Euler characteristic of the following surfaces.
  - (a) The torus.
  - (b) The Klein bottle.
  - (c) The projective plane.
  - (d) A two holed torus.
3. Are the following surfaces equivalent to something we've seen before? If so, what? Can you prove your claims?
  - (a)  $S\#T$
  - (b)  $PP\#PP$
  - (c)  $T\#T$
  - (d)  $S\#PP$
  - (e)  $T\#PP$
  - (f)  $KB\#PP$
4. What happens to the Euler characteristic of a surface  $S$  when you add a handle to it?
5. Suppose that  $S$  and  $T$  are two surfaces. Find a formula for  $\chi(S\#T)$  in terms of  $\chi(S)$  and  $\chi(T)$ .
6. Without using the Euler characteristic, prove that the torus is not equivalent to the sphere.
7. **Adding a crosscap to a surface.** Here we are going to define what it means to "add a crosscap" to a surface  $S$ . We saw earlier that a Möbius strip has only one edge, so let's make use of this fact. First, cut a disk out of  $S$ . This creates an edge which is now available to have something sewed on to it. Sew in the edge of a Möbius strip and voila, you have a new surface which is  $S$  with a crosscap added.
  - (a) What do you get when you add a crosscap to a sphere?
  - (b) What do you get when you add a crosscap to a projective plane?
  - (c) What happens to the Euler Characteristic of a surface when you add a crosscap to it?
8. Find a planar model for the Klein bottle and the projective plane.
9. Is there a way you can represent the connected sum using planar models? That is, if you have two planar models of surfaces (call them  $S$  and  $T$ ), can you easily find a planar model for  $S\#T$ ? How about a planar model for adding a crosscap?
10. Make a list of all your conjectures about surfaces and keep them safe. Light will be shed on a lot of things in the next two weeks.